

# Cultural Communities: 1770-1850

## Timeline



American Indians were living on this land for thousands of years. Their unique cultures include religion, dance, games, song, clothing, and homes.

1803-Ohio becomes a state.



1861-1865 U.S. Civil War

1770-1800

- ▶ American Indian tribes had an extensive fur trading system long before the European settlers arrived.
- ▶ 1795 Greenville Treaty signed limiting the Delaware to living behind the Greenville Treaty Line.
- ▶ Ohio was called the Ohio Country and was a part of the Northwest Territory created in 1787.
- ▶ European settlers pushed west into the Ohio Territory to avoid the French, English, Iroquois and Cherokee.
- ▶ 1799-1802 Judge Burnett witnessed American Indian "football" games.



1800-1820

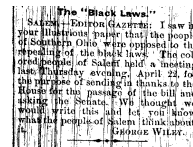
- ▶ 1801 Nathan Carpenter, father of Laura Carpenter, arrives in Delaware County.
- ▶ 1808 Delaware founded by Moses Byxbe and Judge Baldwin.
- ▶ 1808 William Little worked for Lamb and Little, operated a mercantile business handling general merchandise, country produce, and buying furs and selling whiskey.
- ▶ 1808 Delaware County named beginning with Berkshire, Delaware, and Liberty Townships.
- ▶ War of 1812 against England. Ohioans served in the war.
- ▶ 1812 Drake's Defeat.
- ▶ 1812 American Indians surprise Laura Carpenter, daughter of Nathan Carpenter, at her cabin.



- ▶ 1812 Forced march of Chief Armstrong and his Lenni Lenape people to Upper Piqua.

1820-1840

- ▶ Black Codes practiced in Ohio 1804-1849.



- ▶ 1820 The Lamb and Little firm dissolved as a partnership and continued under the ownership of William Little.
- ▶ "Africa" Ohio is established in 1824 by Samuel Patterson.
- ▶ 1822 Chief Between-The-Logs, the Wyandottes, Chief Monocue and the Rev. Finley meet.

- ▶ 1831-1840 Ohio Trail of Tears-U. S. Indian Removal Act required American Indians to move west of the Mississippi to federal reservations.

1840-1860

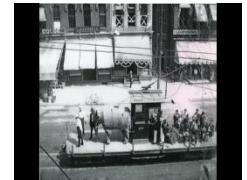
- ▶ The Underground Railroad is active in Ohio.



- ▶ 1849 U.S. Post Office established in East Orange, Ohio.

1860- 1880

- ▶ Crawford's Band plays in Delaware led by Benjamin Franklin Thomas and Stewart Crawford.



- ▶ 1884 U.S. Post Office established in Africa, Ohio.

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### Timeline Sources

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