

Cultural Communities: 1770-1850

Timeline



American Indians were living on this land for thousands of years. Their unique cultures include religion, dance, games, song, clothing, and homes.

1803-Ohio becomes a state.



1861-1865 U.S. Civil War

1770-1800

- ▶ American Indian tribes had an extensive fur trading system long before the European settlers arrived.
- ▶ 1795 Greenville Treaty signed limiting the Delaware to living behind the Greenville Treaty Line.
- ▶ Ohio was called the Ohio Country and was a part of the Northwest Territory created in 1787.
- ▶ European settlers pushed west into the Ohio Territory to avoid the French, English, Iroquois and Cherokee.
- ▶ 1799-1802 Judge Burnett witnessed American Indian "football" games.



1800-1820

- ▶ 1801 Nathan Carpenter, brother of Laura Carpenter, arrives in Delaware County
- ▶ 1808 Delaware founded by Moses Byxbe and Judge Baldwin
- ▶ 1808 Delaware County named beginning with Berkshire, Delaware, and Liberty Townships.
- ▶ War of 1812 against England. Ohioans served in the war.
- ▶ Drake's Defeat, 1812
- ▶ Laura Carpenter's story
- ▶ Forced march of Chief Armstrong and his Lenni Lenape people to Upper Piqua



1820-1840

- ▶ Black Codes practiced in Ohio 1804-1849



- ▶ William Little opens his dry store goods.
- ▶ Africa" Ohio is established in 1824 by Samuel Patterson.
- ▶ 1822 Chief Between-The-Logs, the Wyandottes, Chief Monocue and the Rev. Finley meet.
- ▶ 1831-1840 Ohio Trail of Tears-U. S. Indian Removal Act required American Indians to move west of the Mississippi to federal reservations.

1840-1860

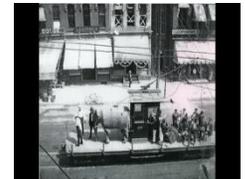
- ▶ The Underground Railroad is active in Ohio



- ▶ 1849 U.S. Post Office established in East Orange, Ohio

1860- 1880

- ▶ Crawford Band plays in Delaware led by Benjamin Franklin Thomas and Stewart Crawford



- ▶ 1884 U.S. Post Office established in Africa, Ohio

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